

Theatres and Cinemas

Concentration - The ability of the actor/actress **to be “in” character** - that is, to be like the character s/he is portraying – in dialog, attitude, carriage, gait, etc.

To insinuate oneself in a role – вжиться в роль

Character - A personality or role an actor/actress re-creates. (**the main character** – главный герой)

Climax- The point of greatest dramatic tension or transition in a theatrical work.

Collaboration - Two or more people working together in a joint intellectual effort.

Conflict - Opposition of persons or forces giving rise to dramatic action.

Context - Interrelated conditions in which a play exists or occurs.

Costume

A critic / criticism

To criticize smth for smth – критиковать что-то за что-то

Design - The creative process of developing and executing aesthetic or functional designs in a production, such as costumes, lighting, sets, and makeup.

Dialogue - The conversation between actors on stage.

Electronic media - Means of communication characterized by the use of technology (e.g., radio, television, and the Internet).

Emotional memory - The technique of calling upon your own memories to understand a character’s emotions.

Ensemble - A group of theatrical artists working together to create a theatrical production.

Gesture - An expressive movement of the body or limbs.

Masks - Coverings worn over the face or part of the face of an actor to emphasize or neutralize facial characteristics.

Mime - An incident art form based on pantomime in which conventionalized gestures are used to express ideas rather than represent actions; also, a performer of mime.

Monologue - A long speech by a single character.

Musical theatre - A type of entertainment containing music, songs, and, usually, dance.

Pantomime - Acting without words through facial expression, gesture, and movement.

Props (properties)- Items carried on stage by an actor; small items on the set used by the actors.

Protagonist - The main character of a play and the character with whom the audience identifies most strongly.

Antagonist - A person or a situation that opposes another character’s goals or desires.

Script - The written text of a play.

To rehearse a play – отрепетировать пьесу

Rehearsal - репетиция

Stage, Stage crew, Stage direction, Stage manager

Director - The person who oversees the entire process of staging a production. (режиссер)

Playwright - A person who writes plays. (сценарист)

Costume designer - дизайнер по костюмам

Cameraman - оператор

Film Genres

adventure film- приключенческий фильм

comedy- комедия

thriller - триллер

western- вэстерн

tragedy - трагедия

documentary film- документальный фильм

educational film- общеобразовательный фильм

feature film - художественный фильм

historical film - исторический фильм

musical - мюзикл
mute film - немой фильм
horror film - фильм ужасов
science fiction film- научно-фантастический фильм
crime film - детектив
black-and-white film - черно-белый фильм
color film - цветной фильм
cartoon - мультфильм

crowd scene - массовка
drive-in-theatre - кинотеатр, куда можно въехать на автомобиле
flash-back - воспоминания героя, возврат в прошлое
full-length film- полнометражный фильм
short-length film - короткометражный фильм
close-up - крупный план
long shot- общий план
screen version of the novel - экранизация романа
series / TV show - сериал
showing - показ
sound/visual effects - звуковые эффекты
the final scene - финальная сцена
the main (leading) role- главная роль
the supporting (minor) role роль второго плана
to be dubbed in Russian - быть дублируемым на русский
to come out- выходить (о фильме)
to go into production - запускать в производство
to release a film - выпускать фильм на экраны
to shoot a film - снимать кино
to star in a film – играть в кино
a film starring Julia Roberts – фильм, в котором снимается Джулия Робертс

Questions:

- What is the most popular drama/comedy/show in your country?
 - Do you like to watch cartoons?
 - What is one of your favorite TV shows?
 - Why do you like it?
 - Do you prefer to seat at home or to go out to the cinema?
 - What kinds of films do you like?
 - Who is your favorite comedian/ musician/ singer?
- What is your all-time favorite movie?
What is your favorite movie?
Are there any kinds of movies you dislike?
Why do you dislike them?
- Do you like to watch horror movies?
 - Do you prefer fiction or nonfiction movies?
 - Do you usually watch movies at home or in a cinema?
 - Have you ever seen the same movie more than once?
 - If a book has been made into a movie, which do you prefer to do first, see the movie or read the book? Why?
 - What do you think of people who talk during movies at a movie theater?
 - What is the best movie you have ever seen?
 - What is the scariest/ funniest/ most romantic movies you have ever seen?
 - What is the worst movie you've ever seen?
 - What was the last movie you saw?
 - What's the best movie you've ever seen?

- Which do you like better, action movies or comedy movies?
- Who is your favorite actor or actress?
- Do you think that films can be educational?
- Is there a movie you could watch over and over again?
- Would you like to be an actor/actress? Why or why not?
- Do you think action movies are bad for children?
- Do you like documentaries?
- Do you like foreign films that are dubbed in your language or do you like watching the film in its original form?
- Do you listen to classical music? Why or why not?
- Have you ever been to a play? If so, when was the last time?
- Have you ever been to the theater/music hall?
- Do you find it interesting or boring?
- Do you regard it as a problem that young people visit theaters very seldom? What is the reason?
- Do you consider yourself a theatergoing person?
- Do you think that the most performances are outdated?
- What kinds of plays do you prefer?
- Who are some of your favorite actors and actresses?
- Who is the most popular entertainer in your country?
- What theatre in Moscow do you like most? Why?
- Who are some of the famous actors and musicians in your country?
- Do you think it helps to understand the history of another country and the way of life?

Sayings:

1 *Amusement...is happiness of those who cannot think.* (Pop) Развлечения...это счастье людей, не способных мыслить.

2 *The only way to amuse some people is to slip and fall on an icy pavement.* (Shaw) Некоторых людей можно развлечь только поскользнувшись и упав на обледенелой мостовой.

3 *I am a great friend to public amusements, for they keep people from vice.* (Samuel Johnson) Я большой сторонник публичных развлечений, поскольку они отвлекают людей от дурных мыслей и поступков.

Museums and Galleries - Puzzle

Z D E S Q N T R Y E E H C G A L L E R Y
 N L S P K Z N Z X S H O W S G S D O E B
 J S Y E J X L Z D C D A E O L O K G R A
 K T P C Z E A X C U R C E Y S U A R T P
 Q I R I C V N R F L A O G P U V N C R N
 O L E M M D D Z T P W L F I U E O G O L
 K L S E U Q S R G T I L Q P H N K X O V
 Y L E N L Q C H O U N E U P I I O V H I
 F I R S F L A P I R G C E B S R L C B S
 S F V L C J P O K E I T B T T Y H C W I
 E E E J I A E R J M D I O Z O F G C P T
 M R D J T P O T T I D O Z K R W I U L L
 X M R O I A X R K P O N H O I L J R X L
 U U H Y C P E A K W Y D S J C K J A L C
 G R L E K J J I Q F K J N Z A L H T Y L
 D H V J E E O T G E A E B A L V O O X R
 P D I I T X A Y G X P W U M A F A R C E
 E I S K S H R Q D H A C I K I F D Q V S
 Q S I K O I T J C I E C H I J Z M S N T
 K P T P Q B I U Y B S S H O P B I P Q O
 J L O N Y I F P A I N T I N G S S J N R
 B A R D R T A F K T K A B V E J S E F E
 K Y S Y H I C E R I E T X C P X I L H D
 I J L R N O T G G C U U S B N V O P A R
 A N Q R N N W J W L F E O A Z H N R N N
 G L G P M U S E U M X S P Q U T D G C B

-  MUSEUM
-  ART
-  GALLERY
-  VISIT
-  EXHIBITION
-  DISPLAY
-  PAINTINGS
-  PORTRAIT
-  LANDSCAPE
-  STILL LIFE
-  DRAWING
-  STATUES
-  SCULPTURE
-  ARTIFACT
-  HISTORICAL
-  COLLECTION
-  SPECIMENS
-  RESTORED
-  PRESERVED
-  EXHIBIT
-  VISITORS
-  CURATOR
-  ADMISSION
-  TICKETS
-  SHOP
-  SOUVENIR