

## Bioethics

1. Boundaries of life – границы жизни
2. Controversial / to controverse smth – противоречивый, противоречить чему-л
3. Abortion - аборты
4. Euthanasia - эвтаназия
5. Surrogacy – суррогатное материнство
6. Organ donation – донорство органов
7. The allocation of scarce health care resources – распределения дефицитных медицинских ресурсов
8. To refuse medical care for religious and cultural reasons – отказываться от медицинской помощи по религиозным и культурным причинам
9. Ethical evaluation – этическая оценка
10. Cloning - клонирование
11. Gene therapy – генная терапия
12. Life extension – продление жизни
13. Human genetic engineering- генная инженерия
14. Altered DNA – измененная ДНК
15. Values of life – жизненные ценности
16. Affect smth – повлиять на что-н (чаще всего негативным образом)
17. The National Commission for the Protection of Human Subjects of Biomedical and Behavioral Research
18. To conduct a research – провести исследование
19. Human dignity – человеческое достоинство
20. The sanctity of life – святость и неприкосновенность жизни

21. Encompass smth – выполнять, осуществлять, e.g medical ethics encompasses its practical application in clinical settings
22. To share principles with – разделять принципы с
23. To resolve ethical dilemmas – разрешать этические дилеммы
24. Rationalistic approach to smth – рационалистический подход к чему-л
25. To be of paramount importance – быть исключительно важным

The fields of bioethics:

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|---|--|---|
| 1. <a href="#">Abortion</a>                           | ⌚ <a href="#">Genetically modified food</a>                  | ⌚ |
| 2. <a href="#">Animal rights</a>                      | ⌚ <a href="#">Genetically modified organism</a>              | ⌚ |
| 3. <a href="#">Artificial insemination</a>            | ⌚ <a href="#">Genomics</a>                                   | ⌚ |
| 4. <a href="#">Artificial life</a>                    | ⌚ <a href="#">Great Ape Project</a>                          | ⌚ |
| 5. <a href="#">Artificial womb</a>                    | ⌚ <a href="#">Human cloning</a>                              | ⌚ |
| 6. <a href="#">Assisted suicide</a>                   | ⌚ <a href="#">Human enhancement</a>                          | ⌚ |
| 7. <a href="#">Biocentrism</a>                        | ⌚ <a href="#">Human experimentation in the United States</a> | ⌚ |
| 8. <a href="#">Biopiracy</a>                          | ⌚ <a href="#">Human genetic engineering</a>                  | ⌚ |
| 9. <a href="#">Biorisk</a>                            | ⌚ <a href="#">Iatrogenesis</a>                               | ⌚ |
| 10. <a href="#">Biotic ethics</a>                     | ⌚ <a href="#">Infertility treatments</a>                     | ⌚ |
| 11. <a href="#">Blood transfusion</a>                 | ⌚ <a href="#">Life extension</a>                             | ⌚ |
| 12. <a href="#">Body modification</a>                 | ⌚ <a href="#">Life support</a>                               | ⌚ |
| 13. <a href="#">Brain-computer interface</a>          | ⌚ <a href="#">Lobotomy</a>                                   | ⌚ |
| 14. <a href="#">Chimeras</a>                          | ⌚ <a href="#">Medicalization</a>                             | ⌚ |
| 15. <a href="#">Circumcision</a>                      | ⌚ <a href="#">Medical malpractice</a>                        | ⌚ |
| 16. <a href="#">Cloning</a>                           | ⌚ <a href="#">Medical research</a>                           | ⌚ |
| 17. <a href="#">Confidentiality (medical records)</a> | ⌚ <a href="#">Medical torture</a>                            | ⌚ |
| 18. <a href="#">Consent</a>                           | ⌚ <a href="#">Mediation</a>                                  | ⌚ |
| 19. <a href="#">Contraception (birth control)</a>     | ⌚ <a href="#">Moral obligation</a>                           | ⌚ |
| 20. <a href="#">Cryonics</a>                          | ⌚ <a href="#">Moral status of animals</a>                    | ⌚ |

21. [Disability](#)
  22. [Eugenics](#)
  23. [Euthanasia](#) (human, non-human animal)
  24. [Exorcism](#)
  25. [Faith Healing](#)
  26. [Feeding tube](#)
  27. [Gene theft](#)
  28. [Gene therapy](#)
  - ⌚ [Nanomedicine](#)
  - ⌚ [Nazi human experimentation](#)
  - ⌚ [Ordinary and extraordinary care](#)
  - ⌚ [Organ donation](#)
  - ⌚ [Organ transplant](#)
  - ⌚ [Pain management](#)
  - ⌚ [Parthenogenesis](#)
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**Answer the following questions:**

1. **What do bioethics involve? What questions are within the realm of bioethics?**
2. **Do you agree with the use of technological advances in medicine?**
3. **How can progress in science and technology affect the supreme value: human life?**
4. **Do you approve of research involving children, prisoners, animals?**
5. **What is a decisive factor for the withdrawal of medical care. When can it be stopped?**
6. **Choose some of the above listed fields of bioethics. What is your opinion?**
7. **Can new medical treatments and innovations be applied in all cases?**
8. **Can the scope of ethical evaluation be altered?**
9. **Do you agree that the sanctity of human body should remain unharmed?**
10. **Why do you think religion is so opposed to some kinds of medical intrusion?**
11. **What are the most controversial cases that are subject to bioethics in your opinion?**
12. **Are you an adherent of pragmatic and rationalistic approach in science?**
13. *Do you believe that human life belongs to God alone?*